

Scottsboro Case Bibliography

- "2 Charges Against NBC Dropped in Suit Over Scottsboro Film" *New York Times*, 12 July 1977, 53.
- "2 Scottsboro Boys Lose Newest Fight." *New York Times*, 29 June 1934, 9.
- "7 Doomed Negroes Lose Alabama Plea." *New York Times*, 10 April 1932, 27.
- "8 Negroes Sentenced to Chair in Alabama." *New York Times*, 10 April 1931, 52.
- "20 Witnesses Wait Scottsboro Cases." *New York Times*, 11 July 1937, 9.
- "5,000 Fight Police in Harlem Streets." *New York Times*, 18 March 1934, 1.
- "10,000 Hear Pleas to Free Negroes." *New York Times*, 15 April 1933, 4.
- "15,000 March Here in 'Peace Parade.'" *New York Times*, 27 October 1935, N1.
- "15,000 Reds Greet Returned 'Heroes.'" *New York Times*, 28 May 1935, 3.
- "100,000 Rally Here with No Disorder." *New York Times*, 2 May 1934, 1.
- Adams, Frank S. "Freeing of 4 Seen in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 10 December 1936, 17.
- "Alabama Denies Jury Ban on Negroes; Scottsboro Brief Filed in Supreme Court." *New York Times*, 11 December 1934, 6.
- "Alabama Denies Seizing 2 Lawyers." *New York Times*, 7 October 1934, 5.
- "Alabama Planning New Indictments." *New York Times*, 2 April 1935, 15.
- "Albany Jury Clears 'Scottsboro' Figure." *New York Times*, 20 February 1952, 19.
- Anderson, Trezzvant W. "5 More 'Scottsboro' Boys to Ga. Prison." *New Pittsburgh Courier*, 11 August 1962, 13.
- Apel, Dora. "Scottsboro, the Communist Part, and the NAACP: Conflicts and Desires. In *Imagery of Lynching: Black Men, White Women and the Mob*, 47-82. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2004.
- "Appeal is Denied in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 5 October 1934, 20.
- "Appeals to High Court: Haywood Patterson, Doomed in the Scottsboro Case, Asks Review." *New York Times*, 2 December 1934, 26.

“Ask Scottsboro Paroles.” *New York Times*, 25 September 1943, 10.

“Ask Scottsboro Shift: Negroes File Petition at White House for Venue Change.” *New York Times*, 6 May 1933, 9.

“Asks to Transfer Scottsboro Cases.” *New York Times*, 7 January 1936, 18.

Associated Press. “Jury Lists Opened to Alabama Negro.” *New York Times*, 6 April 1935, 1.

_____. “New Indictments in Scottsboro Case with Negro on Jury.” *New York Times*, 14 November 1935, 1.

_____. “‘Scottsboro Boy,’ Freed, ‘Sorry for 1931 Accuser.’” *New York Times*, 10 June 1950, 34.

_____. “Scottsboro Negro is Saved from Death; Gov. Graves Commutes Sentence to Life.” *New York Times*, 6 July 1938, 1.

_____. “Scottsboro Trial Begins Tomorrow.” *New York Times*, 5 March 1933, N1.

“Bail Refused Patterson: ‘Scottsboro Boy’ Denies Guilt in Detroit Knifing Death.” *New York Times*, 22 December 1950, 13.

“Blames ‘Black Laws’ in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 4 July 1931, 19.

“Bound Over in ‘Bribery.’” *New York Times*, 3 November 1934, 32.

“British Press Hails Ruling.” *New York Times*, 2 April 1935, 15.

Carter, Dan T. *Scottsboro: A Tragedy of the American South*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1979.

Carter, Dan. “The Scottsboro Boys.” *Court TV Online*.
<http://www.courttv.com/greatesttrials/scottsboro/carter.html> (20 April 2005).

Chadwick, Alex, narr. “Director Barak Goodman Discusses ‘Scottsboro: An American Tragedy,’” His Documentary of the Conviction of 9 Black Boys in 1931 for Rapes They Did Not Commit.” *National Public Radio Weekend Edition*, 17 June 2000.

Chalmers, Allan Knight. *They Shall Be Free*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1951.

“Churchmen Launch Fight on Lynching.” *New York Times*, 4 December 1933, 1.

“Churchmen Score Alabama Verdict.” *New York Times*, 11 April 1933, 11.

"Communists March to Reich Consulate." *New York Times*, 2 April 1933, 29.

"Condemned Negroes Riot in Alabama Jail." *New York Times*, 11 April 1931, 40.

Cook, Fielder, dir. *Judge Horton and the Scottsboro Boys*. NBC, 1976. Videocassette.

"Cuban Communists Riot." *New York Times*, 8 May 1932, 21.

Dabney, Virginus. "South May Change Its Jury Procedure." *New York Times*, 30 April 1933, E1.

Daniell, F. Raymond. "75 Years in Prison Set for Patterson." *New York Times*, 24 January 1936, 1.

_____. "Accuser Renames Scottsboro Negro." *New York Times*, 28 November 1933, 11.

_____. "An Alabama Court in Forty-Fifth Street." *New York Times*, 4 March 1934, X1.

_____. "Alabama Negroes Put on Jury List." *New York Times*, 24 November 1933, 9.

_____. "Background Study of Scottsboro Case: Scenes that Marked the Clash of Issues in the Little Courtroom of Decatur." *New York Times*, 16 April 1933, XX2.

_____. "Bailiffs Isolate Scottsboro Jury." *New York Times*, 2 April 1933, 5.

_____. "Challenges Story by Victoria Price." *New York Times*, 14 July 1937, 3.

_____. "Change of Venue Denied to Negroes." *New York Times*, 22 November 1933, 42.

_____. "Counsel Derides Scottsboro 'Plot.'" *New York Times*, 26 January 1936, 32.

_____. "Defense to Assail Scottsboro Venire." *New York Times*, 30 March 1933, 4.

_____. "Evidence Assailed in Alabama Trial." *New York Times*, 5 April 1933, 40.

_____. "Fight for Negroes Opens in Alabama." *New York Times*, 28 March 1933, 6.

_____. "Girl Repeats Story in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 4 April 1933, 10.

_____. "Hunt Girl Witness in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 26 March 1933, 17.

_____. "Jury Again Dooms Scottsboro Negro." *New York Times*, 16 July 1937, 1.

- _____. "Jury Out Overnight with Scottsboro Case: Judge Warns of Bigotry and Racial Issue." *New York Times*, 9 April 1933, 1.
- _____. "Jury Roll Upheld in Alabama Case." *New York Times*, 26 November 1933, 1.
- _____. "Leibowitz Protest Bars 'Confessions.'" *New York Times*, 30 November 1933, 40□
- _____. "Negro Defense Gets Test of Juror List." *New York Times*, 31 March 1933, 9.
- _____. "Negro Found Guilty in Scottsboro Case; Jury Out 22 Hours." *New York Times*, 10 April 1933, 1.
- _____. "Negro Lad Tells Scottsboro Story." *New York Times*, 10 March 1933, 32.
- _____. "Negro Venire Men Appear in Decatur." *New York Times*, 21 January 1936, 2.
- _____. "New Venue Change Asked for Negroes." *New York Times*, 21 November 1933, 1.
- _____. "New York Attacked in Scottsboro Trial." *New York Times*, 8 April 1933, 30.
- _____. "Observers Leave Scottsboro Trial." *New York Times*, 3 April 1933, 34.
- _____. "Price Girl's Story Upheld by 'Hobo.'" *New York Times*, 29 November 1933, 4.
- _____. "Ready to Pick Jury in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 27 November 1933, 3.
- _____. "Refuses to Quash Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 29 March 1933, 7.
- _____. "Renew Fight Today in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 27 March 1933, 11.
- _____. "Roosevelt is Asked to Intervene to Protect Scottsboro Negroes." *New York Times*, 20 November 1933, 1.
- _____. "Ruby Bates Dying; Evidence Sought." *New York Times*, 25 November 1933, 4.
- _____. "Scottsboro Case Ends as 4 Go Free; 2 More Get Prison." *New York Times*, 25 July 1937, 1.
- _____. "Scottsboro Case Enters 4th Trial." *New York Times*, 20 January 1935, 40.
- _____. "Scottsboro Case Given to the Jury which is Locked Up." *New York Times*, 1 December 1933, 1.

- _____. "Scottsboro Case Goes to the Jury." *New York Times*, 23 January 1936, 1.
- _____. "Scottsboro Judge Bars Troop Guard." *New York Times*, 19 November 1933, N1.
- _____. "Scottsboro Jurors Give 99-Year Term." *New York Times*, 22 July 1937, 1.
- _____. "Scottsboro Jury Quits for Night." *New York Times*, 6 December 1933, 19.
- _____. "Scottsboro Negro Again Condemned." *New York Times*, 2 December 1933, 1.
- _____. "Scottsboro Negro is Convicted Again." *New York Times*, 7 December 1933, 16.
- _____. "Scottsboro Negro Shot Trying to Break as He Stabs Guard." *New York Times*, 25 January 1936, 1.
- _____. "Scottsboro Trial Drops Death Plea." *New York Times*, 20 July 1937, 1.
- _____. "Scottsboro Trial Rushed to Finish." *New York Times*, 15 July 1937, 11.
- _____. "Scottsboro Trial Shows No Changes." *New York Times*, 18 July 1937, E7.
- _____. "Scottsboro Trial Takes New Turn" *New York Times*, 3 December 1933, 28.
- _____. "Scottsboro Trio Tell of Train Ride." *New York Times*, 13 March 1933, 11.
- _____. "To Consider Troops for Negroes' Trial." *New York Times*, 23 March 1922, 38.
- _____. "Tries to Speed Up Scottsboro Cases." *New York Times*, 19 July 1937, 34.
- _____. "Warning by Judge at Alabama Trial." *New York Times*, 6 April 1933, 13.
- _____. "Weems Case Given to Alabama Jury." *New York Times*, 24 July 1937, 30.
- "Darrow Drops Fight to Save Eight Negroes, Refusing to Enter Case with Communists." *New York Times*, 30 December 1931, 1.
- "Dead Killer Named as Scottsboro Boy." *New York Times*, 18 August 1959, 58.
- "Decries Racial Bias at Negroes' Trial." *New York Times*, 1 May 1933, 18.
- "Defense Will Fight On: Scottsboro Committee Attacks Verdict as Challenge to the Nation." *New York Times*, 24 January 1936, 13.

“Delays Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 28 August 1934, 14.

“Deny Negroes’ Trial is Legal Lynching.” *New York Times*, 9 April 1931, 31.

“Dickstein Guarded as He Meets Reds.” *New York Times*, 17 June 1934, 2.

“Doomed Negroes’ Case On: Supreme Court is Asked to Review Alabama Trial.” *New York Times*, 24 May 1932, 20.

“Excerpts from the Testimony of Haywood Patterson.”

<http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Pattersonstestimony.html> (20 April 2005).

“Excerpts from the Testimony of Ruby Bates: From the Direct Examination of Hon. Samuel Leibowitz.”

<http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Batestestimony.html> (20 April 2005).

“Famous American Trials: ‘The Scottsboro Boys’ Trials, 1931-1937.”

http://www.law.umkc.projects/FTrials/scottsboro/SB_chron.html (20 April 2005).

“Fight for Doomed Negroes.” *New York Times*, 1 July 1931, 9.

“Files Scottsboro Plea: Counsel Put in Exceptions for Heywood Patterson.” *New York Times*, 22 April 1936, 28.

“For Scottsboro Action: Federal Council Asks Churches to Express their Views on the Case.” *New York Times*, 29 May 1933, 28.

“For Scottsboro ‘Change’: Leibowitz Promises Different ‘Scenery and Atmosphere.’” *New York Times*, 4 November 1934, 2.

“For Scottsboro Defense: Representative Carmichael of Alabama Joins Counsel.” *New York Times*, 18 June 1936, 9.

“From Judge Horton’s Instructions to the Jury on April 8, 1933.”

<http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projedcts/FTrials/scottsboro/HORTONINSTRUCT.html> (20 April 2005).

Goodman, Barak, dri. *Scottsboro: An American Tragedy*. WGBH Educational Foundation, 2001. Videocassette.

Goodman, James. *Stories of Scottsboro*. New York: Pantheon, 1994.

“Gov. Graves Backs Shooting of Negro.” *New York Times*, 28 January 1936, 13.

Graves, John Temple II. "Alabama Approves Scottsboro Ruling." *New York Times*, 13 November 1932, E5.

_____. "Alabama Awaits Scottsboro Ruling." *New York Times*, 1 May 1932, E6.

_____. "Alabama Condemns Lynching of Negroes." *New York Times*, 20 August 1933, B6.

_____. "Alabama May Free Scottsboro Group." *New York Times*, 31 October 1937, 70.

_____. "Alabama Slighted in Federal Plums." *New York Times*, 28 October 1934, E7.

_____. "Alabama Wearies of Our Criticism." *New York Times*, 8 July 1934, E7.

_____. "Scottsboro Again Plagues Alabama." *New York Times*, 29 October 1933, E7.

_____. "Scottsboro Case Held Near an End." *New York Times*, 23 May 1937, 65.

_____. "Scottsboro End Splits South." *New York Times*, 1 August 1937, 59.

_____. "Scottsboro Judges Ask Re-election." *New York Times*, 14 January 1934, E1.

_____. "Scottsboro Ruling Disturbs the South." *New York Times*, 7 April 1935, E6.

_____. "Scottsboro Trials to Begin in a Week." *New York Times*, 7 July 1937, 11.

_____. "Scottsboro Trials Start Again Today." *New York Times*, 6 July 1937, 2.

_____. "Scottsboro Truce Urged in Alabama." *New York Times*, 20 June 1937, 62.

_____. "Venue Fight Fails in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 12 January 1936, E11.

"Guarded High Court Hears Negro Pleas." *New York Times*, 11 October 1932, 19.

Hays, Arthur Garfield. *Trial By Prejudice*. New York: Civici, Friede, 1933.

"Held as 'Bribers' in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 2 October 1934, 7.

"High Court Aids 2 in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 8 January 1935, 23.

"High Court States Negro Rights Anew." *New York Times*, 14 May 1935, 11.

"High Court Weighs Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 24 October 1937, 11.

Hobbs, Chuck. "Juvenile Offenders Don't Belong in the Adult Penal System." *Ethnic*

- News*, 25-31 March 2004, 5A.
- Horne, Gerald. *Powell v. Alabama: The Scottsboro Boys and American Justice*. New York: Grolier, 1997.
- “In ‘Solitary’ for Attack: Two Scottsboro Negroes Said to have Set Upon Fellow-Prisoner.” *New York Times*, 24 March 1934, 7.
- “Jail Head Asks Troops as Mob Seeks Negroes.” *New York Times*, 26 March 1931, 21.
- Johnson, Thomas A. “Last of Scottsboro 9 is Pardoned; He Draws a Lesson for Everybody.” *New York Times*, 26 October 1976, E81.
- _____. “Scottsboro Boy Picks Up Alabama Pardon.” *New York Times*, 30 November 1976, 18.
- _____. “Scottsboro Defendant Applies for a Pardon.” *New York Times*, 9 October 1976, 49.
- “Judge Callahan’s Charge to the Scottsboro Jury in the Case of Heywood Patterson.” *New York Times*, 1 December 1933, 15.
- “Judge Has One Opponent: James E. Horton of Scottsboro Fame Seeks Re-election.” *New York Times*, 28 January 1934, E7.
- “Judge Horton Orders a New Trial in the Case of Haywood Patterson,” 22 June 1933. http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/SB_hor33.html (20 April 2005).
- “Judge Horton Voids Negro’s Conviction in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 23 June 1933, 1.
- “Judge Horton’s Warning to Potential Lynchers.” <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/hortonwarning.html> (20 April 2005).
- “Justice for Negroes.” *New York Times*, 2 April 1935, 20.
- “Justices Sustain Scottsboro Term.” *New York Times*, 26 October 1937, 1.
- Kelley, Robin D. G. “The Case of the ‘Scottsboro Boys.’” <http://www.writing.upenn.edu/~afilreis/88/scottsboro.html> (20 April 2005).
- Kinshasha, Kwando. *The Man from Scottsboro: Clarence Norris and the Infamous 1931 Alabama Rape Trial, in his own words*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1997.

Krebs, Albin. "Clarence Norris, the Last Survivor of 'Scottsboro Boys,' Dies at 76." *New York Times*, 26 January 1989, D21.

"Last 'Scottsboro Boy' Plans to Sue Alabama." *New York Times*, 9 April 1977, 8.

"Lawyers Indicted in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 28 November 1934, 14.

"Leibowitz Asks Truce of Negroes and Jews." *New York Times*, 22 August 1939, 19.

"Leibowitz Bares Scottsboro 'Pact.'" *New York Times*, 30 July 1937, 8.

"Leibowitz Plans a New Court Test." *New York Times*, 19 April 1933, 8.

"Leibowitz Remains Scottsboro Counsel." *New York Times*, 12 June 1936, 9.

"Leibowitz Returns: Crowd at Situation Gives Lawyer an Enthusiastic Welcome." *New York Times*, 8 December 1933, 3.

"Leibowitz Threatens to Quit Negro Case." *New York Times*, 4 October 1934, 8.

Lemann, Nicholas. "Our Racial Problems are Very Patient." *The Washington Post*, 21 August 1990, A23.

"Limitation Voices Scottsboro Pleas." *New York Times*, 25 February 1934, N1.

"Lynchings Feared in Scottsboro Case." *New York Times*, 10 November 1933, 7.

"Manacled Reds Protest Verdict." *New York Times*, 3 December 1933, 28.

"Mass Meeting Urges Justice for Negroes." *New York Times*, 27 March 1933, 11.

Mazelis, Fred. "Documentary on Scottsboro Case Distorts 1930s Struggle Against Racism in US South." *World Socialist Web Site*, 23 April 2001.
<http://www.wsws.org/articles2001/scot-a23.shtml> (20 April 2005).

McClain, Joseph J. "Negroes and Communists." *New York Times*, 13 May 1933, 12.

"More Negroes Penalized: Three Other Scottsboro Defendants Fight Prisoner in Jail." *New York Times*, 25 March 1934, 5.

"Mother Here to Aid Scottsboro Negro." *New York Times*, 13 April 1933, 6.

"Negroes Held for Attack: Two Scottsboro Defendants are Reported Indicted in Knifing." *New York Times*, 23 February 1936, 22.

"Negroes Pick Leibowitz: Scottsboro Defendants Drop the International Labor Defense."

- New York Times*, 21 October 1934, 28.
- “Negroes Protest Alabama Verdict.” *New York Times*, 10 April 1933, 2.
- “Negroes in Riotous March on Broadway Welcome Defender in the Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 11 April 1933, 1.
- “New Move to Aid Scottsboro Pair.” *New York Times*, 19 May 1933, 13.
- “New Scottsboro Defense.” *New York Times*, 28 December 1935, 32.
- “New Scottsboro Move: Alabama Orders Old Indictments Quashed and New Trial Set.” *New York Times*, 17 May 1935, 6.
- “New Trial Ordered by Supreme Court in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 2 April 1935, 1.
- “New Warrants Sworn for Scottsboro Trial.” *New York Times*, 2 May 1935, 9.
- Norris v Alabama*, 156 So. 556 (1934). Available at <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Norris1.htm> (20 April 2005).
- Norris v. Alabama*, 294 US 587, 55 S. Ct. 579 (1935). Available at http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/SB_norus.htm (20 April 2005).
- Norris v. Alabama*, 182 So. 69 (1938). Available at <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Norr2.htm> (20 April 2005).
- Norris, Clarence B. and Sybil D. Washington. *The Last of the Scottsboro Boys*. New York: G.P. Putnam’s Sons, 1979.
- O’Connor, John J. “TV: ‘Scottsboro Boys,’ Quality Show.” *New York Times*, 22 April 1976, 48.
- Oshinsky, David M. “Only the Accused were Innocent.” *New York Times*, 3 April 1994, 14.
- On, Bat-Ami Bar. “The ‘Scottsboro Case’: On Responsibility, Rape, Race, Gender, and Class.” In *A Most Detestable Crime: New Philosophical Essays on Rape*. Edited by Keith Burgess-Jackson, 200-212. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- “Parole Denied to 5 in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 9 March 1940, 14.

Patterson v. Alabama 141 So. 195 (1932). Available at <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Patt.htm> (20 April 2005).

Patterson v. Alabama, 175 So. 371 (1937). Available at <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Patt2.htm> (20 April 2005).

Patterson v. Alabama, 175 So. 371 (1937). Available at <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Pat1935.htm> (20 April 2005).

“Patterson Guilty Again: Scottsboro Defendant Convicted of Killing in Third Trial.” *New York Times*, 25 September 1951, 43.

Patterson, William. “Scottsboro Case.” *Sun Reporter*, 7 June 1960, 24.

_____. “The Scottsboro Case Reopened on T.V.” *Sun Reporter*, 15 May 1976, 40.

“Plan National Aid at Negroes’ Trial.” *New York Times*, 12 April 1933, 12.

“Plea Made to Roosevelt: Civil Liberties Union Fears ‘Mob Violence’ in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 9 April 1933, 17.

“Police Club Reds at Fascist Games.” *New York Times*, 13 October 1934, 1.

“Police End Harlem Riot; Mayor Starts Inquiry; Dodge Sees a Red Plot.” *New York Times*, 21 March 1935, 1.

“Police Seize Nine at Newark Show.” *New York Times*, 2 June 1935, 18.

Powell et al v. Alabama 287 US 45 (1932). Available at http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/SB_powus.htm (20 April 2005).

“Protest Conviction of Alabama Negroes.” *New York Times*, 28 June 1931, 18.

“Protest Death Sentences: Cuba Tobacco Workers Take Stand Against Alabama Executions.” *New York Times*, 8 July 1931, 9.

Ransdall, Hollace. “Report on the Scottsboro, Ala. Case.” American Civil Liberties Union, 27 May 1931. Available at http://www.law.umkc.projects/FTrials/scottsboro/SB_HRrep/html#REPORT%20ON%20THE%20SCOTTSBORO,%20ALA (20 April 2005).

“Reds Attack Our Embassy: Rio de Janeiro Police Seize Men for Scottsboro

- Demonstration.” *New York Times*, 9 November 1932, 24.
- “Reds Off to Stage Scottsboro Plea.” *New York Times*, 7 May 1933, 27.
- “Reds Told to Drop Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 11 October 1934, 11.
- “Resent Slur on New York: Lawyers’ Group Asks Removal of Morgan County (Ala.) Solicitor.” *New York Times*, 9 April 1933, 16.
- “Roosevelt Declines to Act.” *New York Times*, 21 November 1933, 14.
- “Ruby Bates Tells Story.” *New York Times*, 6 May 1933, 9.
- “Ruling of Supreme Court in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 2 April 1935, 15.
- “Says Reds Exploit Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 6 January 1936, 11.
- Schumach, Murray. “Samuel S. Leibowitz, 84, Jurist and Scottsboro Case Lawyer, Dies.” *New York Times*, 12 January 1978, B2.
- Schwarzbart, Elisa M. “The Scottsboro Case, a ‘Lightning Flash.’” *New York Times*, 25 January 1975, 21.
- _____. “Scottsboro Revisited.” *New York Times*, 11 February 1989, 26.
- “Score Scottsboro Judge: 1,800 Negroes at Meeting Here also Criticize Gov. Rolph.” *New York Times*, 12 December 1933, 48.
- “Scores Scottsboro Reds: Magistrate Holds They Use Case as Excuse for Agitation.” *New York Times*, 16 April 1933, 25.
- “Scottsboro Appeal Denied in Alabama.” *New York Times*, 15 June 1937, 3.
- “Scottsboro Bill Passed.” *New York Times*, 23 August 1935, 6.
- “‘Scottsboro Boy’ Dead: Patterson Succumbs to Cancer in Michigan Prison.” *New York Times*, 26 August 1952, 14.
- “‘Scottsboro Boy’ Freed Upstate.” *New York Times*, 22 February 1952, 13.
- “Scottsboro Boy Held in Jail Here.” *New York Times*, 10 July 1942, 19.
- “‘Scottsboro Boy’ to Tour the US.” *Sun Reporter*, 4 November 1976, 5.
- “The Scottsboro Boys.” *Washington Post*, 2 December 1999, C13.

“‘Scottsboro Boys’ Take to the Stage.” *New York Times*, 16 August 1937, 21.

“Scottsboro Case Again in High Court.” *New York Times*, 12 September 1937, 18.

“Scottsboro Case Again Set for Trial.” *New York Times*, 20 October 1933, 20.

“Scottsboro Case Burden.” *New York Times*, 20 January 1935, E7.

“Scottsboro Case Man Freed.” *New York Times*, 1 August 1940, 19.

“Scottsboro Case Off Indefinitely.” *New York Times*, 18 April 1933, 3.

“Scottsboro Case Ordered Resumed.” *New York Times*, 26 May 1937, 22.

“Scottsboro Case Parole: Last Man Held of 9 Defendants to be Freed by Alabama.” *New York Times*, 7 June 1950, 58.

“Scottsboro Case to be Reopened.” *New York Times*, 3 April 1935, 7.

“Scottsboro Case is Reopened Again.” *New York Times*, 22 August 1937, N8.

“Scottsboro Case in Supreme Court.” *New York Times*, 13 October 1934, 8.

“Scottsboro Case Threat: Prosecutor Receives ‘Command to Die’ from New York.” *New York Times*, 16 April 1933, N2.

“Scottsboro Case is Up Tomorrow.” *New York Times*, 5 January 1936, 26.

“Scottsboro Cause Wins O’Brien’s Aid.” *New York Times*, 17 April 1933, 4.

“Scottsboro Cost Bill Passed.” *New York Times*, 5 June 1935, 11.

“Scottsboro Dialogue Described by Writer.” *New York Times*, 9 July 1977, 7.

“Scottsboro Drama Barred in Capital.” *New York Times*, 14 February 1934, 23.

“Scottsboro Figure Arrested.” *New York Times*, 29 June 1950, 22.

“Scottsboro Figure Held: One of Nine in Famous Case Seized in Albany Slashing.” *New York Times*, 14 November 1934, 39.

“Scottsboro Group Stays in Solitary.” *New York Times*, 26 March 1934, 3.

“Scottsboro Hearings are Set.” *New York Times*, 6 January 1934, 9.

“Scottsboro Judge Denies New Trials.” *New York Times*, 29 August 1937, 19.

“Scottsboro Man Freed: Haywood Patterson is Released by U.S. Judge in Michigan.” *New York Times*, 14 July 1950, 20.

“Scottsboro Mothers Fail to Arrive Here.” *New York Times*, 29 April 1934, 5.

“Scottsboro Negro Freed: Clarence Norris is Paroled after Serving Nine Years.” *New York Times*, 27 September 1947, 21.

“Scottsboro Negroes Reported Tortured.” *New York Times*, 8 April 1934, 30.

“Scottsboro Negroes Stage Mutiny in Jail; Improvise Weapons After Ban on Visitors.” *New York Times*, 28 April 1933, 1.

“Scottsboro Pair Get a 60-Day Stay.” *New York Times*, 17 November 1934, 17.

“Scottsboro Pardons Asked by Leibowitz.” *New York Times*, 1 May 1935, 6.

“Scottsboro Plea Tonight: Leibowitz and Freed Youths to Speak at Rally.” *New York Times*, 29 July 1937, 14.

“Scottsboro Plea Voiced in Capital.” *New York Times*, 9 May 1933, 38.

“Scottsboro Pleas Filed: New Trials for Weems, Norris and Wright Asked in Alabama.” *New York Times*, 12 August 1937, 42.

“Scottsboro Pleas Lost: Alabama Pardons Board Rules Against Three Convicts.” *New York Times*, 12 October 1938, 34.

“Scottsboro Prisoner is Slashed by Guard.” *New York Times*, 23 March 1938, 46.

“Scottsboro Ruling Plea Fails in Newark Court.” *New York Times*, 7 May 1935, 10.

“Scottsboro Trial Brings a Surprise.” *New York Times*, 13 July 1937, 3.

“Scottsboro Trial Public: Jurdge Horton Will Not Bar Press—Delay Fought in Second Case.” *New York Times*, 14 April 1933, 5.

“Scottsboro Writs Sought to Free Two.” *New York Times*, 6 May 1933, 9.

“Secrecy Fought at Riot Inquiry.” *New York Times*, 21 March 1934, 6.

“Seek Scottsboro Pardon.” *New York Times*, 28 January 1938, 21.

“Sets Negroes’ Trial Seat.” *New York Times*, 26 July 1933, 11.

“Slaying Jury Disagrees: Patterson, Scottsboro Figure, Faces New Trial in Month.” *New York Times*, 3 May 1951, 23.

Smith, Dinitia. “Scottsboro 70 Years Later, Still Notorious, Still Painful.” *New York Times*, 29 March 2001, E1.

Stamler, Wilber. “The Decatur Trial.” *New York Times*, 19 April 1933, 16.

“Star Witness Found in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 24 June 1933, 3.

“Supreme Court Saved 9 Teen Age Scottsboro (Ala.) Boys.” *New Pittsburgh Courier*, 25 June 1960, 2.

“Supreme Justices Get Scottsboro Appeals.” *New York Times*, 28 May 1932, 8.

“Tells of Proposal to Drop Leibowitz.” *New York Times*, 30 January 1936, 3.

“Text of U.S. Supreme Court’s Decision in the Scottsboro Case and Dissenting Opinion.” *New York Times*, 8 November 1932, 12.

“To Appeal Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 21 April 1937, 3.

“To Ask Negroes’ Release.” *New York Times*, 2 April 1935, 15.

“To Ask a New Trial of Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 22 September 1935, N9.

“Turns Over Records in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 12 October 1934, 26.

“Two Win Transfer in Scottsboro Case: Judge Horton Orders Wright and Williams Tried in Alabama Juvenile Court.” *New York Times*, 2 June 1933, 20.

“Verdicts Assailed Here.” *New York Times*, 11 April 1983, 11.

Waldrep, Christopher. “The Scottsboro Boys.” In *Racial Violence on Trial: A Handbook with Cases, Laws and Documents*. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2001.

Ware, Leland. “The Long Legacy of the Scottsboro Case.” *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, 11 September 1994, 5C.

Washington, Julie E. “CCC Event to Probe the Scottsboro Case.” *Plain Dealer* (Cleveland, OH), 25 September 2001, E4.

Weems v. Alabama, 182 So. 3 (1932). Available at <http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Weems2.htm> (20 April 2005).

Weems et al. v. Alabama, 141 So. 215 (1932). Available at
<http://www.law.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/FTrials/scottsboro/Weems.htm> (20
April 2005).

“Woman Charges Attack: Prisoner is Montgomery, Convicted in Scottsboro Case.” *New York Times*, 28 July 1940, 20.

Woodward, Van C. “Scottsboro.” *New York Times*, 9 March 1969, BR5.